

Government College for Girls, Unhani (Mahendergarh)

Teaching Lesson Plan Session:- 2025-26 (Even Semester)

Department of Political Science

Class:- B.A Ist (II Semester)

Course:- Principles of Political Science-II

Week/Month	Unit	Topic to be covered	Activity/Outcome
1 January (2026)	Unit I	Introduction to Government: Meaning, Scope, Theory vs Practice	Government structure overview
2		Composition, Functions, Bicameral/Unicameral	Parliament example discussion
3	Unit 1	Executive: Types, Powers, Relation with Legislature Judiciary: Independence	PM vs President case study
4 February	Unit 1	Rule of Law, Separation of Powers	Quiz + Unit I Test
5	Unit-2	Unitary Government: Meaning, Features, Examples	Comparative notes
6	Unit-2	Federal Government: Features, Dual Government, India/USA	Map-based activity
7	Unit-2	Parliamentary System: Features, Cabinet Responsibility	Debate: Parliamentary better?
8 March	Unit-2	Presidential System: Features, Comparison with Parliamentary	Assignment submission
9	Unit-3	Political Parties: Meaning, Functions, Party Systems	Indian party system examples
10	Unit-3	Pressure Groups: Types, Role, Parties vs Pressure Groups	Farmers movement case study
11	Unit-3	Representation: Meaning, Electoral Systems, Types	Election simulation activity
12 April	Unit-3	Bureaucracy: Weber theory, Role in administration	Unit III Test + Discussion
13	Unit- 4	Monarchy: Absolute vs Constitutional, Modern relevance	UK monarchy example
14	Unit 4	Totalitarianism: Meaning, Features, Fascism/Nazism	Documentary discussion
15	Unit-4	Military Rule: Causes, Impact, Examples	Case study: Pakistan
16 May	Unit-4	Democracy: Principles, Democracy vs Authoritarianism + Revision	Final Test + Presentation
17		University Exam	

Learning Resources: As per IGU Meerpur, Rewari

Recommended Books: □ Kapur, A.C. (2017). Principles of Political Science. S. Chand Publishing.
□ Ball, T., Dagger, R., & O'Neill, B. (2020). Political Ideologies and The Democratic Ideal.

Pearson. □ Beetham, D. (2013). The Legitimation of Power. Palgrave Macmillan. □ Beetham, D., & Boyle, K. (2019). Introducing Democracy: 80 Questions and Answers. Polity Press. □ Bidyut Chakrabarty. (2019). Indian Politics. Pearson.

□ Bodin, J. (1992). On Sovereignty: Four Chapters from the Six Books of the Commonwealth (J.H. Franklin, Trans.). Cambridge University Press. □ Copley, A. (2018). Essentials of Political Science. Oxford University Press. □ Dahl, R. A. (1957). The Concept of Power. Behavioral Science, 2(3), 201-215.

□ Easton, D. (2013). The Political System: An Inquiry into The State of Political Science. University Of Chicago Press. □ Garner, R., Ferdinand, P., Lawson, S., & Wilkinson, A. (2016). Introduction to Politics. Oxford University Press.

□ Heywood, A. (2013). Political Ideologies: An Introduction. Palgrave Macmillan. □ Heywood, A. (2013). Politics. Palgrave Macmillan. □ Heywood, A. (2017). Political Theory: An Introduction (5th Ed.). Palgrave Macmillan.

□ Heywood, A. (2019). Politics (5th Ed.). Palgrave Macmillan. □ Hoffman, J. (2005). Sovereignty. In W. Carlsnaes, T. Risse, & B. A. Simmons (Eds.), Handbook of International Relations (Pp. 70-88). SAGE Publications.

Kelsen, H. (2000). The Essence and Value Of Democracy. Rowman & Littlefield. □ M.P. Jain. (2021). Political Theory: An Introduction. Lexis Nexis. □ M.V. Pylee. (2018). Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts. SAGE Publications India.

□ Mill, J. S. (2002). On Liberty. Dover Publications. □ Rajeev Bhargava. (2019). Political Theory: An Introduction. Pearson. □ Raz, J. (1986). The Morality of Freedom. Oxford University Press.

□ Roskin, M. G., Cord, R. L., Medeiros, J. A., & Jones, W. S. (2017). Political Science:



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Government College for Girls, Unhani (Mahendergarh)

Teaching Lesson Plan Session:- 2025-26 (Even Semester)

Department of Political Science

Class:- B.A II (4th Semester)

Course:-The Government & Politics of India

S R No/Week	Month /Year	Topic to be covered
Week-1	January 2026	Federalism: Meaning, federal features of Indian constitution, Unitary features of Indian constitution, Reasons for making the centre strong, Working of Indian federalism, Models of federalism in India.
Week 2	January 2026	Centre State : legislative relations Centre- State: Administrative relations, Centre- State : financial relations, Reasons of tension in Centre- State relations. Recommendations of sarkaria commission, Federalism: group of discussion. Assignment: centre- state relationship
Week 3	January 2026	Demand for state autonomy: meaning, Reasons of the demand of state autonomy, Arguments in favours of state autonomy, Arguments against state autonomy, State autonomy: How much desirable Test: federalism, centre- state relationship
Week 4	February 2026	Emerging trends in Indian federalism, Election commission: composition and appointment, Term, removal of Election Commissioners Assignment-1 On the topic of Centre-state relation
Week 5	February 2026	Salary and services of election commissioners, Powers and functions of Election commission, Provisions for ensuring the independence of election commission.
Week 6	February 2026	Demerits of election commission, Suggestion for reformation in election commission, Electoral reforms
Week 7	February 2026	Electoral system: Features of Indian Electoral system, Defects in Indian electoral system, Electoral reforms, Measures made for Electoral reforms, Group discussion: Electoral system
Week 8	March 2026	Voting Behavior: meaning, Main determinants of Voting Behavior, Voting behavior: Conclusion. Assignment: Voting Behavior. Test: Election commission and electoral system.
Week 9	March 2026	Defection: meaning, Causes of defection in India, Impact of defection on Indian politics, Measures to prevent defection, 52nd amendment act, 1985, 91st amendment act, 2003
Week 10	March 2026	Election commission, Political parties: Evolution of political parties in India. Features/nature of Indian party system,

		Factionalism in political parties Evolution of regional parties, Role of regional parties in Indian Politics Reasons of the rise of regional parties, Problems of political parties in India
Week 11	March 2026	Recognition to political parties, Indian National congress: Ideology, INC: policies and programs, Support bases of congress, Role of congress in Indian politics BJP: Ideology of the party, BJP: Policies and Programs, Role of Bhartiya Janta Party. Assignment -2 on the topic of Election Commission Function
Week 12	April 2026	Bahujan Samaj party: policies and programs, Communist party of Indiapolicies and programs ,Communist party of India – Achievement
Week 13	April 2026	Communist party of India (Marxist) - policies programs. Communist party of India (Marxist) – Achievements. Indian National Lok Dal (policies and programs Indian national Lok Dal- Achievements, Shiromani Akali Dal – policies and programs
Week 14	April 2026	Shiromani Akali Dal : Achievements. Caste : role of caste in Indian politics : view of prof. Rajani Kothari, Impact of politics on caste system, Pattern of casteism in state politics. Interaction between caste and politics, Evaluation of the role of caste in politics
Week 15	April 2026	Role of religion in India : origin and growth of communal politics in India Causes of the role of religion in Indian politics.Impact of the religion in Indian politics. Measures to prevent communalism, Role of language in India : constitutional provisions regarding language, Formation of language commission. Official language Act, s1963. Official language(amendment) Act,1967
Week 16	May 2026	Role of regionalism in India: forms of regionalism, Causes of the rise of regionalism , Impact of the regionalism on Indian politics Reservation : meaning, Reservation for SC, OBC, ST and Women For and against reservation
Week 17	May 2026	Test and Assignment, Oral test, Group discussion and Revision of full syllabus
	University Exam 15.05.2026 onwards....	

Learning Resources: As per IGU Meerpur, Rewari

Recommended Books: • Austin, G. (1966). The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

- Austin, G. (2000). Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience. Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Austin, G. (2003). Indian Federalism in The New Millennium. Oxford University Press.
- Basu, D. D. (1994). An Introduction to the Constitution of India. New Delhi, Prentice Hall.
- Basu, D. D., & Parekh, B. (Eds.). (1994). Crisis and Change in Contemporary India. New Delhi, Sage.
- Bhambhri, C. P. (1997). The Indian State: Fifty Years. New Delhi, Shipra.
- Bhushan, R., & Katju, M. (2012). Supreme but Not Infallible: Essays in Honour of The Supreme Court of India. Hay House India.
- Brass, P. (1974). Language, Religion and Politics in North India. London, Cambridge University Press.
- Brass, P. (1990). Politics of India Since Independence. Hyderabad, Orient Longman.
- Brass, P. R. (2006). The Production of Hindu-Muslim Violence in Contemporary India. University Of Washington Press.

- Chanda, A. (1965). Federalism in India: A Study of Union-State Relations. London, George Allen & Unwin.
- Chaturvedi, S. (2019). State Legislatures in India: Structure, Functioning, Conduct of Business, Powers And Privileges. Universal Law Publishing. 45
- Chawla, N. (2004). The Great Indian Election: Manifesto Politics, Electoral Behaviour and Democracy. Penguin Books India.
- Cobridge, S., & Harriss, J. (2001). Reinventing India: Liberalization, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy. Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Fadia, B. L. (1984). State Politics In India (Vol. 1-2). New Delhi, Radiant Publishers.
- Hardgrave, R. L. (1965). India: Government and Politics in A Developing Nation. New York, Harcourt, Brace And World.
- Jaffrelot, C. (2004). India's Silent Revolution: The Rise of the Lower Castes In North India. Columbia University Press.
- Jayal, N. G. (Ed.). (2001). Democracy in India. Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Kashyap, S. C. (2012). Our Parliament: An Introduction to the Parliament of India. National Book Trust, India.
- Kaushik, S. (Ed.). (1990). Indian Government and Politics. Delhi University, Directorate of Hindi Implementation.
- Kohli, A. (1991). Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Kohli, A. (2008). Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability. Cambridge University Press.
- Kothari, R. (1967). Party System and Election Studies. Bombay, Asia Publishing House.
- Kothari, R. (1970). Politics in India. New Delhi, Orient Longman
- Morris Jones, W. H. (1974). Government and Politics in India. Delhi, BI Publications.
- Noorani, A. G. (2000). Constitutional Questions in India: The President, Parliament and The States. Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Pylee, M. V. (1998). An Introduction to the Constitution of India. New Delhi.
- Ray, A. (1970). Tension Areas in India's Federal System. Calcutta, The World Press.
- Rudolph, L. I., & Rudolph, S. H. (2008). The Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India. University of Chicago Press.
- Sahni, N. C. (Ed.). (1971). Coalition Politics in India. Jullunder, New Academic Publishing Company.
- Singh, M. P., & Roy, H. (Eds.). (1995). Indian Political System: Structure, Policies, Development. New Delhi, Jnanada Prakash.
- Siwach, J. R. (1985). Dynamics of Indian Government & Politics. New Delhi, Sterling Publishers.
- Sridharan, E. (2016). The Dynamics of Party Support: Cohort-Analyzing Party Identification in Multiparty Systems. Oxford University Press.
- Thakur, R. (1995). The Government & Politics of India. London, Macmillan.

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Department Of Political Science

Lesson Plan 2025-26 (Even semester)

B.A. - 6th Sem

Sub:- Political Science

Name of the Assistant Professor:- Harpal Singh

Sr. No.	Week/Month	Topic to be Covered
1	1 (January) 2026	संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका एवं इंग्लैंड की शासन व्यवस्था का परिचय
2	2	इंग्लैंड के संविधान का विकास, ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि, संविधान के स्रोत संविधान की परम्पराएं एवं प्रथाओं का सवैधानिक महत्व, संविधान की विशेषताएं
3	3	अमेरिका के संविधान का विकास, संविधान की परम्पराएं, संविधान का निर्माण, संविधान की विशेषताएं संविधान संशोधन प्रक्रियाएं
4	4 (Feb)	इंग्लैंड की आर्थिक एवं सामाजिक व्यवस्था का संविधान पर प्रभाव, अमेरिका के संविधान के सामाजिक/आर्थिक आधार, Revision एवं Unit I आधारित टेस्ट
5	5	इंग्लैंड की कार्यपालिका, ताज तथा सम्राट में अन्तर, ताज की शक्तियां, मन्त्रिमंडल प्रणाली की विशेषताएं, कार्य, प्रधानमन्त्री की शक्तिया एवं भूमिका
6	6	अमेरिका का राष्ट्रपति चुनाव विधि, शक्तियों तथा अधिकार वास्तविक भूमिका, राष्ट्रपति की शक्तियों पर प्रतिबंध, राष्ट्रपति तथा कांग्रेस
7	7	अमेरिकी राष्ट्रपति और इंग्लैंड के सम्राट की तुलना, राष्ट्रपति तथा प्रधानमन्त्री की तुलना Unit- 2 का रिवीजन एवं टेस्ट
8	8(March)	इंग्लैंड की संसद, हाऊस आफ लार्डस की शक्तियां, संरचना, कामन सदन की संरचना एवं शक्तियां, इंग्लैंड में स्पीकर पद, संसद की शक्तियां, संसद की सम्प्रभूता, कानून निर्माण प्रक्रियाएं
9	9	अमेरिका में व्यवस्थापिका, सीनेट की संरचना, शक्तियां, प्रतिनिधि सदन की संरचना शक्तियां, कांग्रेस और इंग्लैंड की संसद में अंतर
10	10	इंग्लैंड की न्यायपालिका, कानून का शासन, अमेरिकी न्यायपालिका सर्वोच्च न्यायलय, न्यायिक पुनरावलोकन
11	11	राजनैतिक दलों का विकास, इंग्लैंड के राज दलों की विशेषताएं विरोधी दल, अमेरिका के राज दलों की संरचना, विशेषताएं दल प्रभावी की तुलना, इंग्लैंड एवं अमेरिका के दबाव समूहों का अध्ययन
12	12 (April)	इंग्लैंड एवं अमेरिका भी चुनाव प्रक्रियाएं, मतदान व्यवहार का अर्थ इंग्लैंड एवं अमेरिका में मतदान व्यवहार को प्रभावित करने वाले कारक Unit Test
13	13	नौकरशाही का अर्थधरिभाषा इंग्लैंड में लोकसेवाओं का महत्व इंग्लैंड
14	14	अमेरिकी नौकरशाही का तुलनात्मक अध्ययन
15	15	UK & USA की राजनीतिक व्यवस्था की अधीन प्रवृत्तिया
16	16(May)	सभी Unit Test एवं रिवीजन

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Teaching Lesson Plan Session:- 2025-26 (Even Semester)

Department of Political Science

Class:- B.sc (IInd Semester)

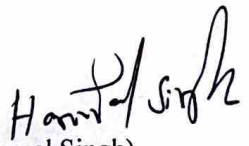
Course:- MDC (Indian Polity-II)

Week/Month	Unit	Topic to be covered	Activity/Outcome
1 (January) (2026)	Unit 1	Introduction to State Executive Meaning, Role, Constitutional Framework	Lecture + Brainstorming Session
2		Governor – Appointment & Tenure Qualifications, Appointment Process	Discussion on Current Governor of State
3	Unit 1	Powers of Governor Executive, Legislative, Financial Powers	Case Study: Governor's Role in Crisis
4 (February)	Unit 1	Chief Minister Appointment, Position, Functions	Role Play: CM as Head of Government
5	Unit-2	Council of Ministers Composition, Collective Responsibility	Group Debate: Governor vs CM Powers
6	Unit-2	Introduction to State Legislature Structure, Importance, Bicameral System	Chart Preparation: State Legislature Structure
7	Unit-2	Legislative Assembly Composition, Tenure, Powers	Mock Legislative Assembly Session
8 (March)	Unit-2	Legislative Council Formation, Role, Membership	Comparative Table Activity: Assembly vs Council
9	Unit-3	Law Making Procedure Types of Bills, Passing Process	Flowchart Activity: How a Bill Becomes Law
10	Unit-3	Legislature Control over Executive Questions, Motions, No-Confidence	Classroom Simulation: No- Confidence Motion
11	Unit-3	Judiciary – Introduction State Judicial System, High Court Structure	
12 (April)	Unit-3	High Courts – Jurisdiction Original, Appellate, Advisory Jurisdiction	Landmark Judgment Reading Activity
13	Unit- 4	Powers of High Court Writs, Judicial Review, Supervision	Group Discussion: Importance of Writs
14	Unit 4	Subordinate Courts District Courts, Sessions Courts, Lok Adalats	Visit Report / Virtual Court Observation

15	Unit-4	Rural Local Self-Government Panchayati Raj, 73rd Amendment	Case Study: Panchayat Development Work
16 (May)	Unit-4	Urban Local Self-Government Municipalities, 74th Amendment, Challenges	Project Work: Municipality Issues in City
17		University End term Exam tentative may 15,2026 onwards	

Recommended Books: As per IGU Meerpur, Rewari

- Austin, G. (1966). The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Austin, G. (2000). Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience. Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Basu, D. D. (1994). An Introduction to the Constitution of India. New Delhi, Prentice Hall.
- Bhushan, R., & Katju, M. (2012). Supreme but not Infallible: Essays In Honour of The Supreme Court of India. Hay House India.
- Pylee, M. V. (1998). An Introduction to the Constitution of India. New Delhi.


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Teaching Lesson Plan Session:- 2025-26 (Even Semester)

Department of Political Science

Class:- BA 1st (IInd Semester)

Course:- SEC (Legislative Practices and Procedures)

Week/Month	Unit	Topic to be covered	Activity/Outcome
1 (January) (2026)	Unit I	Introduction to Governance & Representation Meaning of governance, representative democracy, levels of government	Brainstorming: "Why do we need representatives?"
2		Members of Parliament (MPs) Powers, roles and responsibilities of Lok Sabha & Rajya Sabha MPs	Group discussion: Role of MPs in daily life
3	Unit 1	Functions of MPs Law making, budget approval, representation, oversight	Case study: Questions raised by MPs
4 (February)	Unit 1	State Legislative Assemblies (MLAs) Powers of MLAs, state legislature structure	Comparative chart: MP vs MLA
5	Unit-2	Rural Local Self-Government Panchayati Raj system, Gram Panchayat roles	Role play: Gram Sabha meeting
6	Unit-2	Zila Parishad & Panchayat Samiti Functions, developmental role, administration	Activity: Prepare Panchayat development plan
7	Unit-2	Urban Local Government Municipal Corporation, ward committees, functions	Survey activity: Local municipal issues
8 (March)	Unit-2	Revision + Internal Assessment (Unit I) Review of all tiers of governance	Quiz + Presentation by students
9	Unit-3	How a Bill Becomes Law Types of bills, stages in Parliament	lowchart making: Bill → Act
10	Unit-3	Detailed Law-Making Process First reading, second reading, voting, assent	Mock Parliament: Passing a bill
11	Unit-3	Standing Committees Meaning, importance, bill scrutiny	Committee simulation exercise
12 ()	Unit-3	Legislative Consultants & Rule Framing Experts' role, drafting rules/regulations	Draft a simple rule for classroom governance
13	Unit-4	Types of Committees Standing, ad hoc, financial committees	Poster activity: Committee types

14	Unit 4	Committees & Government Finances PAC, Estimates Committee, accountability	Budget oversight case discussion
15	Unit-4	Committees in Policy & Program Review Role in programmes, legislation improvement	Group task: Review a govt scheme
16 (May)	Unit-4	Budget Process & Role of Parliament Union Budget stages, demands for grants, ministry functioning	Activity: Read & explain one ministry demand + Final Viva/Project
17		University End Term examination tentatively May 15, 2026	

Evaluation Activities (Throughout Course)

Type	Activity
Assignment:	Compare MP, MLA, Panchayat member roles
Project:	“How a Bill becomes Law” report
Presentation:	Standing Committee importance
Practical:	Mock Budget session
Quiz:	Committee and budget terminology

Final Outcome of the Course


By the end of the semester students will be able to:

- Understand roles of MPs, MLAs and local representatives
- Explain how laws are made in India
- Describe legislative committees and their importance
- Read and interpret key parts of the Union Budget

Recommended Books: As per IGU Meerpur, Rewari

1. M. Madhavan, and N. Wahi, (2008) Financing of Election Campaigns PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi,
2. S. Vanka, (2008) Primer on MPLADS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi,
3. H. Kalra, (2011) Public Engagement with the Legislative Process PRS, Centre for Policy 69 Research, New Delhi,
4. Government of India (Lok Sabha Secretariat), (2009) Parliamentary Procedures (Abstract Series),
5. Government of India, (Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs), (2009) Legislation, Parliamentary Procedure
6. Government of India, (Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs) (2009), Subordinate Legislation, Parliamentary Procedure
7. D. Kapur and P. Mehta, (2006) ‘The Indian Parliament as an Institution of Accountability’, Democracy, Governance and Human Rights, Programme Paper Number 23, United Nations Research Institute for Social Development
8. O. Agarwal and T. Somanathan, (2005) ‘Public Policy Making in India: Issues and Remedies’,
9. B. Debroy, (2001) ‘Why we need law reform’ Seminar January.
10. P. Mehta, ‘India’s Unlikely Democracy: The Rise of Judicial Sovereignty’, Journal of Democracy, Vol. 18(2), pp.70-83.

11. Government link: <http://loksabha.nic.in/>; <http://rajyasabha.nic.in/>; <http://mpa.nic.in/>
12. K. Sanyal, (2011) Strengthening Parliamentary Committees PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, %20Parliamentary%20Committees.pdf, Accessed: 19.04.2013
13. Celestine, (2011) How to Read the Union Budget PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi
14. G. Rose, (2005) 'How to Be a Media Darling: There's No getting Away From It', State Legislatures, Vol. 31(3).
15. N. Jayal and P. Mehta (eds), (2010) The Oxford Companion to Politics in India, Oxford University Press: New Delhi,
16. Jalan, (2007) India's Politics, New Delhi: Penguin.
17. Initiating Discussion on Various Type of Debates in Rajya Sabha
18. Praxis of Parliamentary Committees: Recommendations of Committee on Rules published by Rajya Sabha
19. S.J. Phansalkar, Policy Research in the Indian Context
20. N. Singh, 'Some Economic Consequences of India's Institutions of Governance: A Conceptual Framework',
21. R. Guha, (2007), India After Gandhi, Macmillan: New Delhi.
22. Parliamentary Procedures (Abstract Series) published by Lok Sabha
23. Committees of Lok Sabha, Available at:
http://164.100.47.134/committee/committee_list.aspx Accessed: 19.04.2013. Ethics Committee of Rajya Sabha
24. Committees of Parliament, Parliamentary Procedure, Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs
25. Nomination of Members of Parliament on Committees, Councils, Boards and Commissions, etc., set up by the Government, Ministry of Parliament Affairs
26. Primer on the Budget Process published by PRS
27. Background note on Financial Oversight by Parliament published by PRS
28. P. Keefer and S Khemani, (2009) 'When Do Legislators Pass On "Pork"? The Determinants of Legislator Utilization of a Constituency Development Fund in India', in World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 4929, pp. 1-45 70
29. Parliamentary Procedures (Abstract Series), Lok Sabha
30. Budget, Parliamentary Procedure, Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs


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